# **Darlington Community School's** Parents' Guide to Seventh Grade

### **Traits Exhibited by Many Twelve- to Fifteen-Year Olds**

All children develop differently, but you may notice the following traits as your child attends Sixth, Seventh or Eighth Grades.

- -- Have a strong drive for conformity with own age group
- -- Have intense feelings and emotions
- --Are influenced greatly by popular adults and teenage idols
- --Have rapidly changing interests and ambitions
- --Have a long interest span and increasing capacity for self-discipline
- -- Prefer competition with outside groups over competition with friends
- --Have an idealism about the world at large
- --Have concern with their personal appearance, self-consciousness and inhibition
- -- May begin to mature physically
- --Boys and girls can work together on projects better than they can socialize

#### This year your child will learn to:

#### Art

- --Use a variety of materials purposefully and safely
- --Understand color, texture, shape, balance, mood, composition, and line as elements of art
- --Understand and apply mathematical principles to art (proportion, perspective, scale, geometry, pattern, repetition, measurement)
- -- Create art from different points of view
- --Express self through art media
- --Reflect on works of art in the world today and in history

#### **Language Arts**

- --Use oral and written language to convey a message appropriate to a specific situation
- --Listen when others are speaking
- -- Contribute ideas to discussions
- -- Analyze text in terms of character, plot, setting, conflict
- -- Make predictions about a variety of texts
- --Read books for information and enjoyment (Freak the Mighty, Among the Hidden, A Christmas Carol)
- --Analyze advertisements and other media presentations
- --Read a variety of genre
- --Write an science informational report
- --Write complete sentences and paragraphs
- --Write stories, personal thoughts, letters, poetry or reactions to reading --Orally summarize fiction and non-fiction after reading
- --Know the uses of punctuation
- --Apply knowledge of parts of speech, subject-verb agreement, and verb tense
- --Recognize that words may have different contextual meanings
- -- Present oral reports and speeches
- --Understand the importance of word choice in conveying a message and relating to an audience
- -- Develop note-taking skills
- --Spell most words correctly
- --Use writing process to plan and create written work including a short story and research paper
- --Increase written and spoken vocabulary
- -- Use computers to organize and communicate information

#### **Mathematics**

- --Use more problem-solving strategies
- --Estimate realistic solutions to problems
- --Understand properties of numbers to allow more ways to solve problems (commutative, associative, distributive)
- -- Explain mathematical processes or reasoning orally and in writing
- --Organize, present, and understand data
- -- Make graphs and tables
- --Use statistical measures of mean, mode, median, range
- --Recognize misleading statistics
- --Use algebra symbols and equations
- -- Understand prime numbers
- --Understand scientific notation and square root
- --Add, subtract, multiply and divide decimals and fractions

- --Use tools to create geometric shapes and angles
- --Estimate measurements
- --Understand and convert basic units of measurement
- --Use and understand ratios, proportions, and percents
- -- Understand positive and negative integers
- --Locate a point on a grid using ordered pairs
- -- Understand probability or chance
- --Learn and apply economics concepts (inventory, profit, overhead)

#### Choral Music

- --Sing with proper intonation and breath control
- --Identify forms of music
- --Sight read simple melodies using note names and solfege
- --Write simple melodies
- --Apply basic music symbols
- --Listen respectfully to others' performances
- --Discuss performances using music vocabulary
- --Play accompaniments on classroom instruments
- --Work for good group singing
- --Understand the cultural background of selected songs
- --Understand how music contributes to culture today and in history

### **Instrumental Music**

- --Demonstrate intermediate instrumental technique
- --Use proper breath control
- --Read, notate and identify standard notation symbols
- --Sight read level 2 melodies in bass or treble clefs
- --Play different musical styles
- --Compose music using different note values
- --Identify and evaluate different styles of music
- --Evaluate group and individual performances
- --Demonstrate proper audience and performance etiquette

### **Physical Education/Health**

- --Use a variety of basic motor movements in flag football, basketball, soccer, softball, volleyball, speedball, weight-training, challenge team-building, and badminton
- --Apply rules of flag football, basketball, soccer, softball, volleyball, speedball, weight-training, challenge team-building, and badminton
- --Demonstrate eye-hand coordination
- -- Understand and display sportsmanship
- --Use feedback to improve performance
- --Manage personal health, wellness, and fitness --Use decision-making skills for personal and family-related health
- --Read and analyze the validity of health information, products, and services
- -- Compare costs and validity of health products
- -- Describe situations requiring professional health services
- --Analyze media messages for validity and accuracy
- -- Understand the advancements of technology in family and health areas
- --Develop and implement a personal health plan
- --Demonstrate healthy ways to express needs, wants, and feelings
- -- Analyze concepts of conflicts/consequences of drug use
- --Understand safety and first aid procedures
- --Be able to set goals
- --Understand each system of the body
- --Learn about health careers
- --Understand the social contributions of physical activity (respect, cooperation, teamwork)
- -- Demonstrate aerobic conditioning
- --Engage in activities that develop flexibility, muscular strength and endurance
- --Participate in the Presidential Fitness testing program
- --Apply safety and warm-up procedures

## **Science**

- --Learn how scientific knowledge is always changing
- --Learn to use the metric system for measurement and lab data collection
- --Learn to plan and conduct science experiments and communicate results through tables and graphs
- --Learn about careers in science
- --Learn how technology is used in daily life and in people's careers
- --Learn about famous scientists
- -- Understand the use of keys to classify organisms
- --Understand cellular structure of prokaryotes, plants, and animals

- -- Understand photosynthesis
- -- Understand animal physiology
- -- Understand heredity and genetics
- --Understand theories of evolution including adaptation and natural selection
- -- Understand the interrelations within and between ecosystems

#### Social Studies

- -- Understand that people are alike and different in many ways
- --Use latitude and longitude to find places on maps and globes
- --Identify directions on a map
- --Use maps and globes to locate settings of stories or discussions
- --Identify all 50 states and capitals and understand the topographical differences across the US
- -- Use an atlas to find geographical and demographic information
- --Understand stereotyping, prejudice, and bias
- --Understand the influence of the media on public knowledge and opinion
- --Learn about political science: freedom, democracy, equality, rules and regulations, responsibility, and justice
- -- Understand the voting process, majority rule, and minority rights
- --Understand the separation of powers at all levels
- --Understand the two party system
- --Learn about the global economy and interdependence
- -- Understand business risks/profits
- --Understand economic concepts: supply/demand, production, consumption, labor/wages, capital, inflation/deflation, public/private goods and services
- --Know ways that people solve common problems by cooperating and working in groups
- --Learn about Africa and South America, incorporating map skills, various countries, economies, religions, and people

#### **Information and Technology**

- --Use software to organize thoughts for written work
- --Keyboard accurately at 25-30 wpm
- --Use scanner, digital camera, and other digital equipment
- --Produce word processing document, spreadsheets, databases, PowerPoint, and drawing products
- --Use various web browser to modify and focus web searches
- --Search using the internet, encyclopedia and other reference materials
- --Use data from weathernet site
- -- Create bookmarks to find internet sites
- --Transfer graphics, pictures, and video clips into student-made documents
- --Utilize text editing and formatting pull-down menus
  --Incorporate graphics or pictures into a word processing document
- --Understand that information is organized in the library in a logical manner
- -- Choose appropriate library materials
- -- Care properly for library materials and equipment
- --Learn to assess one's own progress and quality of work
- --Work with a group to complete a project

# **Technology Education**

- --Learn proper and safe use of woodworking tools
- -- Create a wood project from a pattern
- --Apply accurate measuring skills
  --Become familiar with CAD (Computer Aided Design)
- --Complete Architecture Design us CAD
- --Work effectively as a group
- -- Exhibit good decision-making skills
- -- Understand that technology is constantly changing
- -- Understand that technology is everywhere
- --Review computer application skills

# **Healthy Living**

- --Understand nutritional guidelines
- --Work safely and cooperatively
- --Apply accurate measuring skills
- --Follow sequential written and oral directions
- --Work cooperatively in a group
- --Self-assess products and process
- --Apply math to home and consumer situations
- --Identify careers in food service and preparation

### **Self-Directed Learning**

- --Follow school and classroom rules
- --Use self-control

- --Show respect for others
  --Work to solve own problems
  --Work cooperatively with others
  --Work independently to a greater degree as the school year progresses
  --Use time productively
- --Make plans and organize before working
  --Work quietly when directed
  --Complete work in a timely manner
  --Evaluate own work

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